This is That is That thing over there is  
kore sore are  
**これ** **それ** **あれ**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| これは、OBJECT です。 | This is OBJECT. |
| これは、ADJECTIVE + OBJECT です。 | This is ADJECTIVE + OBJECT. |
| これは、PERSON のOBJECT です。 | This is PERSON’S OBJECT. |
| これは、PERSON のADJECTIVE + OBJECT です。 | This is PERSON’S ADJECTIVE + OBJECT. |
| これは、ADJECTIVE + ADECTIVE + OBJECT です。 | This is ADJECTIVE + ADJECTIVE + OBJECT. |

Negative sentence NOT = Janai   
Change the ending “desu” >> “Janai desu”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| これは、OBJECT **じゃない**です。 | This is NOT OBJECT. |

なadjective’s なis only added if the noun / object is followed

Eg (Beautiful)きれいな >> (Beautiful flower) きれい**な** はな

\*Note: Adding 2 or more **い** adjectives Drop **い** and add**くて**  
 Adding 2 or more **な** adjectives Drop **な** and add **で**  
 Both くて and で means AND

Eg This is big, beautiful, cute, famous and important Totoro.

これは、おおき**くて** きれい**で** かわい**くて** ゆうめい**で** たいせつ**な** トトロです。

|  |
| --- |
|  |

This \_\_ is That \_\_ is That \_\_ over there is

Kono sono ano

**この** **その** **あの**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| このOBJECT は、ADJECTIVEです。 | This OBJECT is ADJECTIVE. |
| このOBJECT は、PERSON のです。 | This OBJECT is PERSON’S. |
| このADJECTIVE + OBJECT は、PERSON のです。 | This ADJECTIVE OBJECT is PERSON’S. |
| このOBJECT は、ADJECTIVE + ADJECTIVEです。 | This OBJECT is ADJECTIVE + ADJECTIVE. |
| PERSON のOBJECT は、ADJECTIVEです。 | PERSON’S OBJECT is ADJECTIVE. |

Negative sentence NOT = kunai / Janai   
Change the ending “desu” >> “Kunai desu” for all いadjectives

“Janai desu” for all なadjectives and owner

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| このOBJECT は、ADJECTIVE **くない**です。 | This OBJECT is NOT いADJECTIVE. |
| このOBJECT は、ADJECTIVE **じゃない**です | This OBJECT is NOT なADJECTIVE. |
| このOBJECT は、PERSON の**じゃない**です。 | This OBJECT is NOT PERSON’S. |

なadjective’s なis only added if the noun/object is followed. In this case なis erased because there is no noun followed by.

Eg This Totoro is big, beautiful, cute, famous and important.

**この** トトロは、おおき**くて** きれい**で** かわい**くて** ゆうめい**で** たいせつ**な**です。

To make a question, simply add か at the end of the sentence.